

Abbreviations

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|--------------------------|---|
| \$ | United States dollar |
| A\$ | Australian dollar |
| ADR | American Depositary Receipt |
| ADS | American Depositary Share |
| ASX | Australian Securities Exchange |
| BEE | Black economic empowerment |
| Capex | Capital expenditure |
| CLR | Carbon Leader Reef |
| DME | Department of Minerals and Energy in South Africa |
| DMR | Department of Mineral Resources |
| FIFR | Fatal injury frequency rate per million hours worked |
| g | Grams |
| g/t | Grams per tonne |
| g/TEC | Grams per total employee costed |
| HDSAs | Historical disadvantaged South Africans |
| JIBAR | Johannesburg interbank agreed rate |
| JORC | Australian Code for Reporting Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves |
| JSE | JSE Limited |
| kg | Kilograms |
| LIBOR | London interbank offer rate |
| LOM | Life of mine |
| LSE | London Stock Exchange |
| LTIFR | Lost-time injury frequency rate per million hours worked |
| M or m | Metre or million, depending on the context |
| m²/TEC | Square metres per total employee costed |
| Moz | Million ounces |
| MPRDA | Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act 28 of 2002 |
| Mt | Million tonnes or tons |
| Mtpa | Million tonnes/tons per annum |
| NYSE | New York Stock Exchange |
| oz | Ounces (troy) |
| oz/t | Ounces per ton |
| PNG | Papua New Guinea |
| R or rand | South African rand |
| SAMREC | South African Code for the Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves |
| SEC | United States Securities and Exchange Commission |
| SOX | Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| SRP | South African Securities Regulation Panel |
| t | Tons (short) or tonnes (metric) |
| tpa | Tonnes/tons per annum |
| tpd | Tonnes/tons per day |
| tpm | Tonnes/tons per month |
| VCR | Ventersdorp Contact Reef |